

## Electric System Fundamentals Bootcamp Course Outline

3-Part Course | 7 Hours Live: March 7th, 8th and 9th, 2023 from 2 - 4:30 PM Eastern On-Demand: available March 23rd

**Session 1: How the electric grid and energy markets function:** The basics of electric power delivery, energy markets and the key drivers for change

- 1. How the electricity industry works: regulated and restructured markets
  - a. Vertically integrated utilities
  - b. Competitive markets and how they work
    - i. Products & prices (capacity, grid balancing services, energy)
    - ii. General cost structures
    - iii. Regulatory bodies and responsibilities
- 2. Electric generation assets
  - a. Operating characteristics
    - i. Nuclear
    - ii. Coal
    - iii. Gas
    - iv. Wind
    - v. Solar
    - vi. Other resources
  - b. Capital versus operating costs and levelized costs of energy
  - c. The typical dispatch resource stack what gets called upon when

Session 2: Address the challenges related to decarbonizing the energy economy: Challenges related to growing the grid, changes in the supply and demand mix, the integration of renewables, and the advent of energy storage

- 1. Critical issues related to beneficial electrification and the growth of the grid
  - a. Drivers for increased electricity consumption
    - i. heat pumps
    - ii. electric vehicles
    - iii. hydrogen
  - b. Potential impacts on the future grid
  - c. Addressing the inherent planning uncertainties, particularly in light of recent federal subsidy programs
- 2. The challenge of decarbonization and evolution of the generation fleet
  - a. The impact of fracking on power markets and prices
    - b. The challenge of integrating renewables
      - i. Variability & negative co-variance (too much of a good thing)
- 3. The growing role for energy storage, both short and long-duration
  - a. Various storage technologies and characteristics

- 4. The increased role for DERs (continued on Day 3)
  - a. DER technologies that can aid in decarbonization strategies

**Session 3: Planning for the future:** The cutting edge business cases in the U.S. and overseas that may point the way to a cleaner and more efficient grid, and discuss prospects for emerging technologies including long-duration energy storage, hydrogen modular nuclear and fusion

- 1. The growing tension between centralized and distributed resources
  - a. Distributed energy resources
    - i. Examples and business models pointing the way forward
    - ii. Distributed solar and the critical issue of net metering
    - iii. Coordination challenges and architectures
    - iv. Challenges related to the "electrification of everything"
- 2. A possible roadmap for the evolution of the grid
  - a. Where we stand today
  - b. Where we may be by mid-decade
  - c. 2030 and beyond: going the last mile to a cleaner grid
  - d. Hydrogen
  - e. Small modular nuclear
  - f. Fusion